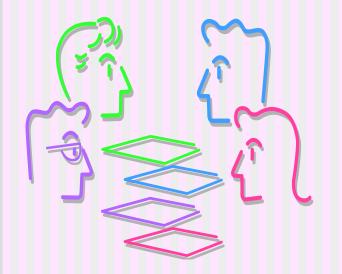
Movie Making Activities in English Remedial Class

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Outline

1. Introduction

- -1. Background
- -2. Motivation / Demotivation
- -3. Focus of this study

2. Movie making activities

- -1. Interpretation (Subtitles)
- -2. Comprehension (Photos)
- -3. Speaking & Listening (Narrations)

3. Analysis

- -1. Weekly basis
- -2. Final report

4. Findings

- -1. "It was not like an English class."
- -2. "English is a language."

1. Introduction

◆Non-English major university students

- ⇒ Some unforgettable comments:
 - ✓ "I wouldn't be in this university if I had ever liked English."
 - "I get confused because 'd' has a straight line on the right while 'D' has it on the left."
 - "Would you let me pass this course if I memorize 'I am' 'you are' combinations?"
- ♦ ⇒ However, they are:
 - ✓ good at handling new gadgets
 - ✓ full of energy and curiosity (as long as it's nothing to do with English learning)

1-2. Motivation

- ◆ Dörnyei (2001:29) Generating initial motivation
 - Enhancing the learners' L2-related values and attitudes
 - ✓Increasing the learners' expectancy of success
 - ✓Increasing the learners' goal-orientedness
 - Making the teaching materials relevant for the learners
 - √Creating realistic learner beliefs
- Dörnyei & Ushioda (2009:18-22) Conditions for the motivating capacity of the ideal and ought selves
 - Availability of an elaborate and vivid future self image
 - √Perceived plausibility
 - √Harmony between the ideal and ought selves
 - ✓Necessary activation / priming
 - Accompanying procedural strategies
 - ✓The offsetting impact of a feared self

1-2. Demotivation 1

- ◆ Hu (2011)
 Taiwanese technological university students' demotivating factors
 - √1. Learning difficulties \(\frac{\interrelated}{}{}
 - ✓2. Anxiety & language-specific anxiety
 - √3. Monotonous teaching
 - √4. Punishment
 - √5. Poor teacher-student relationship

Three aspects of difficulties:

- vocabulary reciting
- grammar translation
- listening comprehension

1-2. Demotivation²

- ◆ Sakai& Kikuchi (2009)

 Demotivating factors for less-motivated Japanese HS students
 - ✓1. Learning Contents and Materials
 - ✓2. Test Scores
 - √3. Lack of Intrinsic Motivation
 - √4. Teachers' Competence and Teaching Styles
 - √5. Inadequate School Facilitates

Five items in Factor 1:

- Most of the lessons focused on the grammars.
- English <u>passages</u> in the textbooks were <u>too long</u>.
- A great number of textbooks and supplementary readers were assigned.
- English sentences dealt with in the lessons were <u>difficult to interpret</u>.
- I was expected to use grammatically correct English.

1-3. Focus of this study 1

♦What can I do?

- >Relevant <u>materials</u> ⇒ Easy enough but not childish
- <u>Authentic</u> activities ⇒ Not just for learning English
- ▶ Procedural strategies ⇒ Clear lesson plans
- >Treatment of <u>anxiety</u> ⇒ Differences are appreciated

♦Should I avoid them? ⇒ No!

- ▶Vocabulary
- >Grammar
- >Interpretation
- >Listening



Movie making activities

- Interpretation
- Comprehension
- Speaking & Listening

1-3. Focus of this study2

◆Material

Buscaglia, L. F. (1982) The Fall of Freddie the Leaf

Authenticity

cf. Readers Theatre (Asano, 2013; 浅野, 2013)

Movie making activities —

◆Clear procedure

Lesson plan along the storyline

✓ Japanese subtitles

✓ Suitable photos

✓ Narrations

Anxiety

There is no definitely correct answer

Try as many times as you like

2. Movie making activities

♦Lesson plan

<授業計画>↓

週 ゆ プ の の の の の の の の の の の の			提出物學	課題↩	+
1 4/11₽	p. 1 <i>₽</i>	orientation₽	字幕 1, 音声 1₽	₽	4
2 4/18₽	p. 2 <i>₽</i>	2. Freddie₽	字幕 2, 字幕 FB 2₽	写真 2 (5/29 締切)-	+
3 4/25₽	4	· p	音声 2, 音声 FB 2₽	₽	+
4 5/2₽	p. 3 <i>₽</i>	3. Friends₽	字幕3, 字幕FB3, 写真3₽	写真3(5/29 締切)₽	+
5 5/9₽	ą.	P	音声 3, 音声 FB 3₽	₽	+
6 5/16₽	p. 4 <i>₽</i>	4. Daniel₽	字幕 4, 字幕 FB 4, 写真 4₽	写真 4(5/29 締切)-	4
7 5/23₽	Đ	P	音声 4, 音声 FB 4₽	4	+
8 5/30₽	p. 1−4₽	ムービー作成↩	ムービー1-40	4	+
9 6/6₽	p. 5 <i>₽</i>	5. Beinga Leaf∂	字幕 5, 音声 5₽	₽	4
10 6/13₽	₽	e e	字幕5, 字幕FB5, 写真5₽	写真5(7/17締切)↩	+
11 6/20₽	p. 5 <i>₽</i>	6. Summer₽	音声 6, 音声 FB 6₽	₽	4
12 6/27₽	ŧ.	Le C	字幕 6, 字幕 FB 6, 写真 6₽	写真6(7/17締切)↩	+
13 7/4₽	p. 5 <i>₽</i>	7. Purpose∉	音声 7, 音声 FB 7₽	₽	4
14 7/11₽	ę.	.e	字幕7, 字幕 FB 7, 写真 7₽	写真7(7/17 縫切)₽	+
15 7/18₽	p. 5 <i>₽</i>	ムービー作成₽	ムービー5-70	٠	ļ.

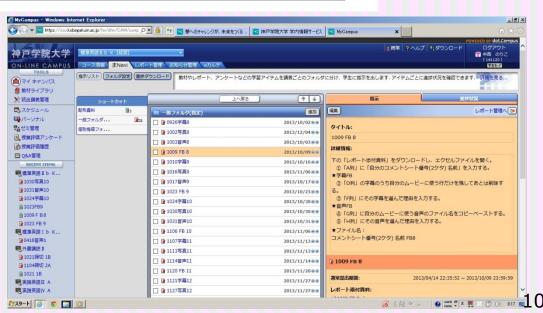
2. Movie making activities

◆Criteria

<評価基準>↓

*授業内の活動:20%₽	コメントシートに活動の記録を記入すること。↩	¢)
*字幕 (7 回):20%₽	字幕 xlsx ファイルを提出すること。FB の 得点を換算します。₽	47
*音声(7 回):20%₽	音声 wma ファイルを提出すること。FB の得点を換算します。↩	47
ЖFB(12回):10%₽	字幕、音声 FB にコメントを記入すること。₽	42
*写真(7 回):10%₽	写真jpgファイルを提出すること。採用された枚数を得点とします。+	ته تم
*前期試験:20%↩	教科書と "Freddie the Fallen Leaf" 持ち込みあり。↩	47

♦On-line system



2-1. Interpretation (Subtitles)

♦Ss are assigned to ...

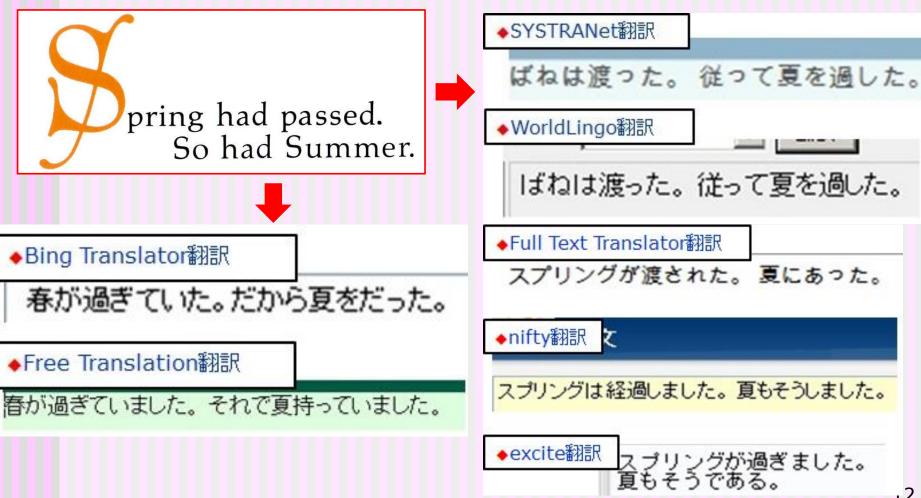
✓ Write Japanese subtitle for each scene
⇒share them through the on-line system
⇒choose one subtitle per a scene and give feedback (i.e. reasons for using the subtitle in their movie)

◆Things to be considered:

- ✓ Genre & Target audience What kind of language to use? Who are the audience?
- ✓ Sentence length & rhythm How many words can the audience read in 4 seconds? How are the words arranged in the original text?
- ✓ Vocab. & Grammar Does machine translation work? What are the roles of grammar?

2-1. Interpretation (Subtitles)

◆Let's try machine translation!



2-1. Interpretation (Subtitles)

♦ Why "Spring <u>had</u> passed"?

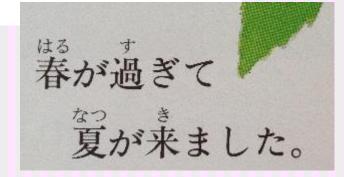


中3英語・葉っぱのフレディの日本語訳をお願いします。 78からP8...

<u>ivbkp715</u>さん

PoleStar Short Story

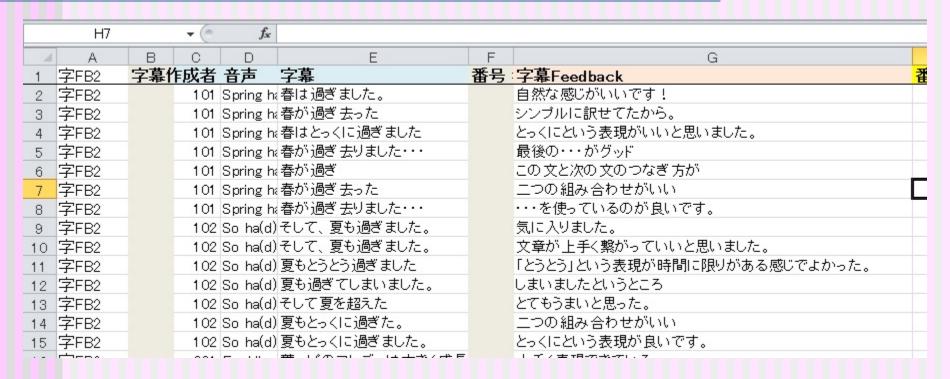
春が過ぎた。 夏も過ぎた。



「葉っぱのフレディ」 実訳版 ~ 原著の絵本に忠実に翻訳されたページです、とのこと (^_^;) ~

There are lots of ways to cheat, but don't you want to know why?

2-1. Interpretation (Feedback)

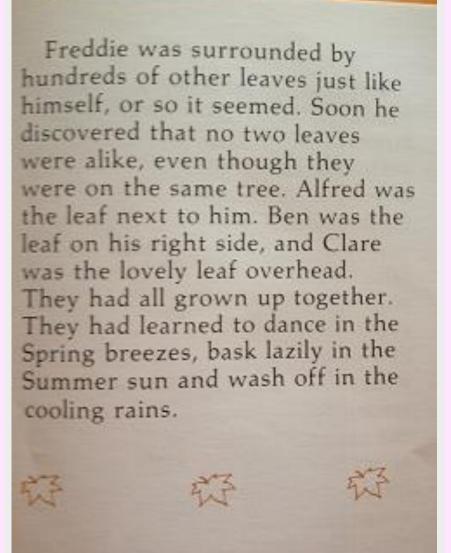


- Original subtitles are preferred.
- In order to choose one subtitle, Ss need to have an image of their original movies.

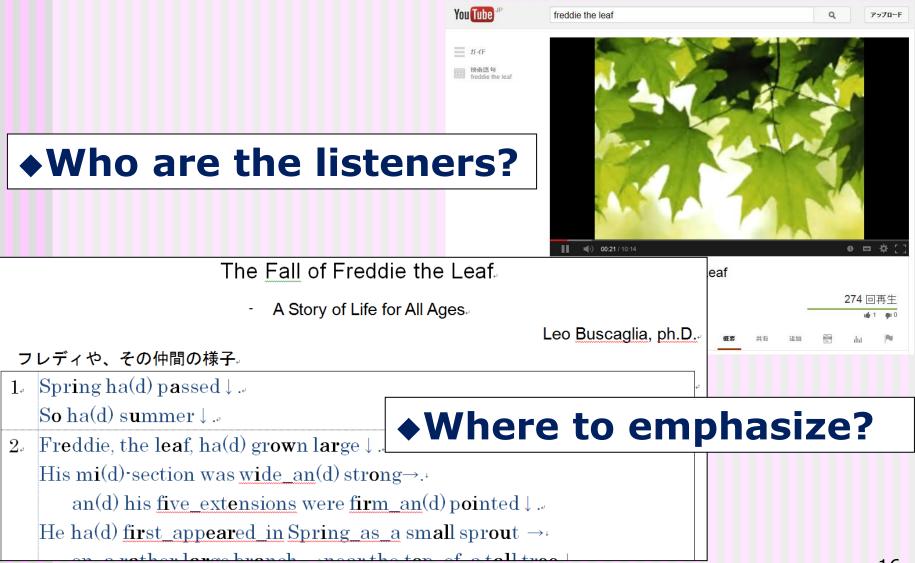
2-2. Comprehension (Photos)

- ♦ What kind of tree?
- ♦ Where is Freddie? Alfred? Ben? Clare?
- ♦ What's the season?
 the weather like?

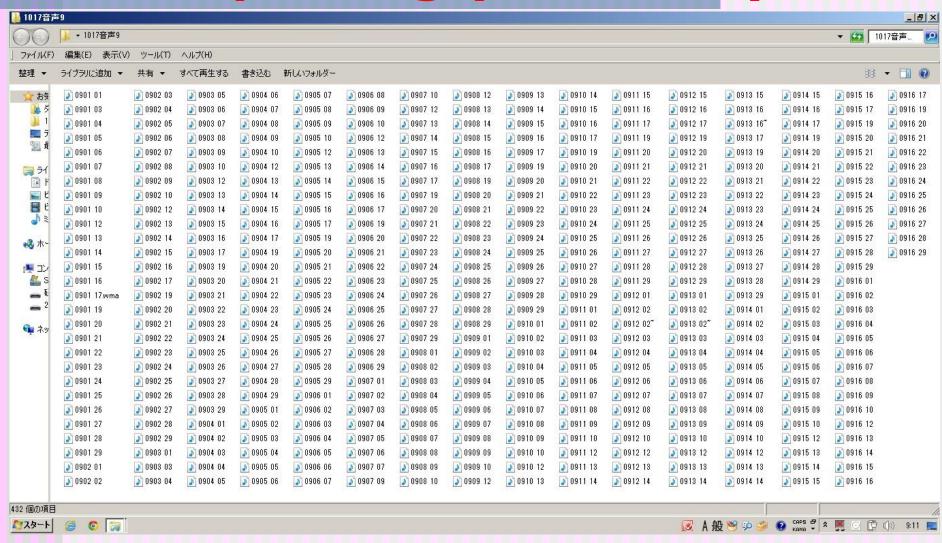
⇒What kind of photos are suitable?



2-3. Speaking (Narration)



2-3. Speaking (Narration)



2-1. Listening (Feedback)

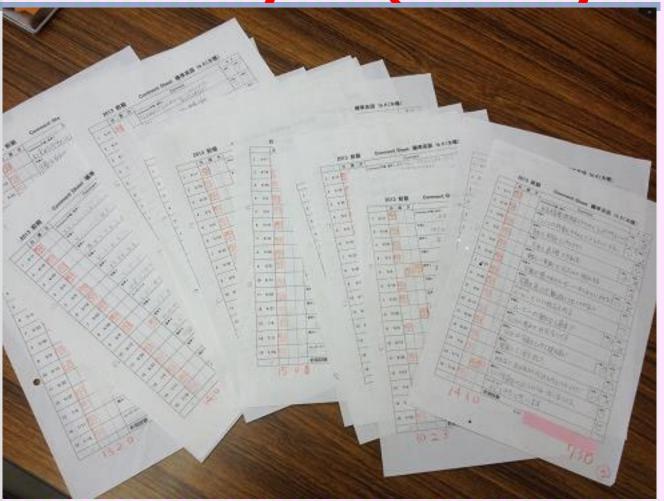
	L10		▼ (f _x				
4	А		DEF	G	Н	I	J
1	音FB2	字幕作品	音。字音音	字幕Feed	番号名	使用する	選んだ理由
2	音FB2	101	Spring ha(d)	passed↓.		101 04	とても上手いと思いました。
3	音FB2	101	Spring ha(d)	passed↓.			発音がよかったです
4	音FB2	101	Spring ha(d)	passed↓.		101 09	流れるような発音がきれいでした
	音FB2	102	So ha(d) sur	mmer↓.		102 17	とてもよかったです
6	音FB2	102	So ha(d) sur	mmer↓.		102 09	少しゆっくり発音しているのがいいと思いました
7	音FB2	102	So ha(d) sur	mmer↓.		102 22	上手すぎです。
8	音FB2	201	Freddie, the	leaf, ha(d)		201 26	フレディのフの出だしの発音がとてもよかったです。
	音FB2	201	Freddie, the	leaf, ha(d)		201 12	話がフレディのところに変わったところで声が
10	音FB2	201	Freddie, the	leaf, ha(d)		201 26	綺麗でした
	音FB2		His mi(d)-se			202 28	とても優しいゆっくりな発音で良かったです。
	音FB2	202	His mi(d)-se	ction was	١	202 23	なめらかで良いと思います。
13	音FB2	202	His mi(d)-se	ction was	١	202 22	何度も練習した摩擦音が響いていて良かったです。
	音FB2	202	His mi(d)-se	ction was	١	202 12	低い目の発音が丁寧できれいな人を
	音FB2		His mi(d)-se			202 27	聞き取りやすかったです
	音FB2		an(d) his five			203 25	はっきりとした発音でいて摩擦音も意識できていて聞き取りやすかったです。
	音FB2	203	an(d) his five	e_extensio	-	203 23	発音がかっこよくてびっくりしました。摩擦音も意識できていて良かったです。
	音FB2		an(d) his five			203 12	さがしていて、とてもすらすら発音できていると
	音FB2		an(d) his five			203 25	わかりやすかったです
	音FB2	203	an(d) his five	e_extensio		203 25	落ち着いた感じが良いです。
21	후FP?	203	an(d) his fire	a avtancin		201_03	

- **♦** Clear articulation is preferred.
- ◆ In order to choose one narration, Ss need to compare 20-30 sound files ×8-16 scenes.

Freddie the leaf movie

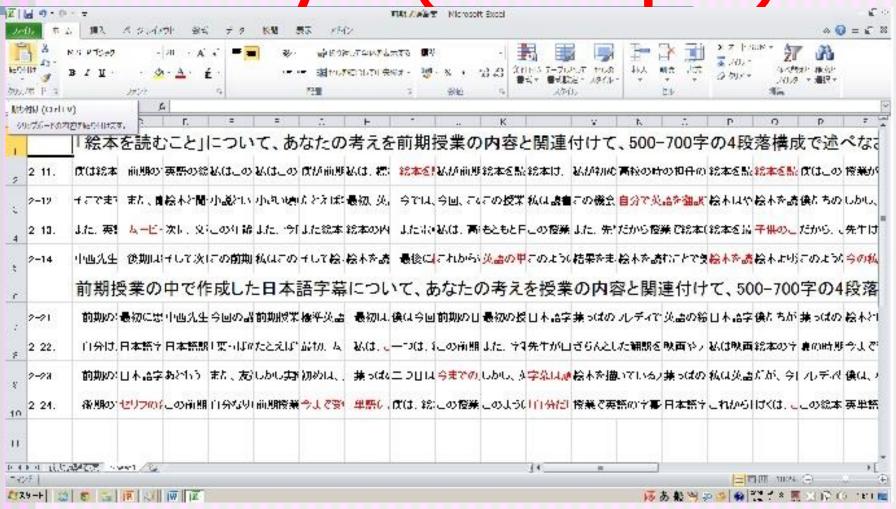


3-1. Analysis (Weekly basis)



Short comments ($n=29 \times 15$ weeks)

3-2. Analysis (Final report)



Final report (n=25,200 letters)

4. Findings 1

Material

"I have grown up as Freddie has. In the next semester we'll experience 'death'. Can I bare it?"

Authenticity

"It's fun to see different interpretations."

♦ Clear procedure

"Rainy day, PLEASE!!"

"We're going to Kyoto to get the (shots of) red leaves."

Anxiety

"Can I do the recording at home?"

"Machine translations are worse than myself!"

4. Findings²

- **◆Non-English major university students**
 - ⇒ Some unforgettable comments:

✓It wasn't like an English class.

√English is a language.

References

- Asano, K. (2013). Quantitative Content Analysis of Oral Reading Instruction for Reading Comprehension. *Journal of the Chubu English Language Education Society*, 42: 61-68.
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